

Inter-agency Wild Bird Avian Influenza Survey Update

A report of samples collected and tested as of September 22, 2025

PLEASE NOTE: The data displayed in the following report are the most recent AIV **PRELIMINARY** test results provided to the CWHC by participating program partners unless otherwise stated. All survey numbers are displayed for the current calendar year.

DEAD BIRD SURVEY 2025

Number of birds tested and number matrix positive* since January 1, 2025

Region	September 9-22, 2025		Year to Date			
	Tested	Matrix Positive*	Tested	Matrix Positive*	H5 Positive*	H7 Positive*
British Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta	14	7	430	98	47	0
Saskatchewan	5	0	173	12	12	0
Manitoba	6	1	114	14	13	0
Ontario	37	0	801	207	206	0
Quebec	5	0	152	10	9	0
New Brunswick	2	1	81	4	3	0
Nova Scotia	23	1	231	47	45	0
Prince Edward Island	2	0	52	18	15	0
Newfoundland & Labrador	3	0	3	0	0	0
Yukon Territory	0	0	10	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	0	0	23	1	1	0
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	97	10	2010	411	351	0

*Matrix positive includes all birds that tested 'not negative' by PCR for one or more Influenza A viruses. The number of positive test results included both those birds that tested POSITIVE (Ct value less than 36) and those that had an INCONCLUSIVE test result (Ct value greater than or equal to 36).

Any samples found to be matrix POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE are then tested by PCR for H5 and H7 strains at the regional level. Any samples that are then found to be either H5 or H7 POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE are immediately sent to the NCFAD for confirmation and identification. Authorities from the province or region where the bird was sampled will be notified when preliminary H5 or H7 positive results are found at the regional lab. When the CFIA confirms and identifies the virus, authorities from across the country will be notified. This update reports all POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE **PRELIMINARY** matrix results unless otherwise stated.

For confirmed presence of High Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI), subtype H5N1 and H5N5, please visit the CFIA dashboard. You can visit the dashboard here: [CFIA Dashboard](#)



LIVE BIRD SURVEY 2025

Number of live birds tested and number matrix, H5 and H7 PCR positive* since January 1, 2025

	Tested	Matrix Positive*	H5 Positive*	H7 Positive*	HPAI**
British Columbia	17	0	0	0	0
Alberta	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan	49	0	0	0	0
Manitoba	490	2	0	0	0
Ontario	351	9	6	0	6
Quebec	166	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick	106	33	1	0	0
Nova Scotia	290	33	7	0	31
Prince Edward Island	344	20	9	0	1
Newfoundland & Labrador	78	3	3	0	4
Yukon Territory	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0	0
Nunavut	16	0	0	0	0
Total	1907	100	26	0	42

* Matrix positive includes all birds that tested 'not negative' by PCR for one or more Influenza A viruses. The number of positive test results included both those birds that tested POSITIVE (Ct value less than 36) and those that had an INCONCLUSIVE test result (Ct value greater than or equal to 36).

****The CFIA has confirmed the presence of High Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI), subtype H5N1.**

Any samples found to be matrix POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE are then tested by PCR for H5 and H7 strains at the regional level. Any samples that are then found to be either H5 or H7 POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE are immediately sent to the NCFAD for confirmation and identification. Authorities from the province or region where the bird was sampled will be notified when preliminary H5 or H7 positive results are found at the regional lab. When the CFIA confirms and identifies the virus, authorities from across the country will be notified. This update reports all POSITIVE or INCONCLUSIVE **PRELIMINARY** matrix results unless otherwise stated.

This information as well as historical data are available on the CWHC AIV portal at: http://www.cwhc-rcsf.ca/avian_influenza_testing_results.php

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Tested - The number of birds that were screened for avian influenza virus by real time reverse transcriptase PCR (RT-PCR) for the M1 gene.

Matrix positive - The number of birds that tested positive for the M1 gene by RT-PCR.

H5 positive - The number of birds that tested positive for the H5 virus subtype by RT-PCR.

H7 positive - The number of birds that tested positive for the H7 virus subtype by RT-PCR.

HPAI - Confirmed at the CFIA NCFAD laboratory to be positive for highly pathogenic avian influenza through virus isolation or sequencing.

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